

# 作业3 极限

小圆滚滚

## 1 利用两个重要极限

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 1, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)^x = e.$$

### 1.1 练习题

已知  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x}{f(2x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x \ln \frac{x+1}{x-1}$ , 求  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x)}{x}$ .

#### 1.1.1 解题过程测试

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x \ln \frac{x+1}{x-1} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \ln \left(\frac{x+1}{x-1}\right)^x \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \ln \left(\frac{x-1+2}{x-1}\right)^x \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \ln \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1}\right)^x \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \ln \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1}\right)^{\frac{x-1}{2} \cdot 2+1} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \ln \left( \left[ \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1}\right)^{\frac{x-1}{2}} \right]^2 \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-1}\right) \right) \\ &= \ln e^2 \\ &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(2x)}{x} = \frac{1}{\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x \ln \frac{x+1}{x-1}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x)}{x} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(2x)}{2x} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(2x)}{x} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \end{aligned}$$

### 1.1.2 图片展示

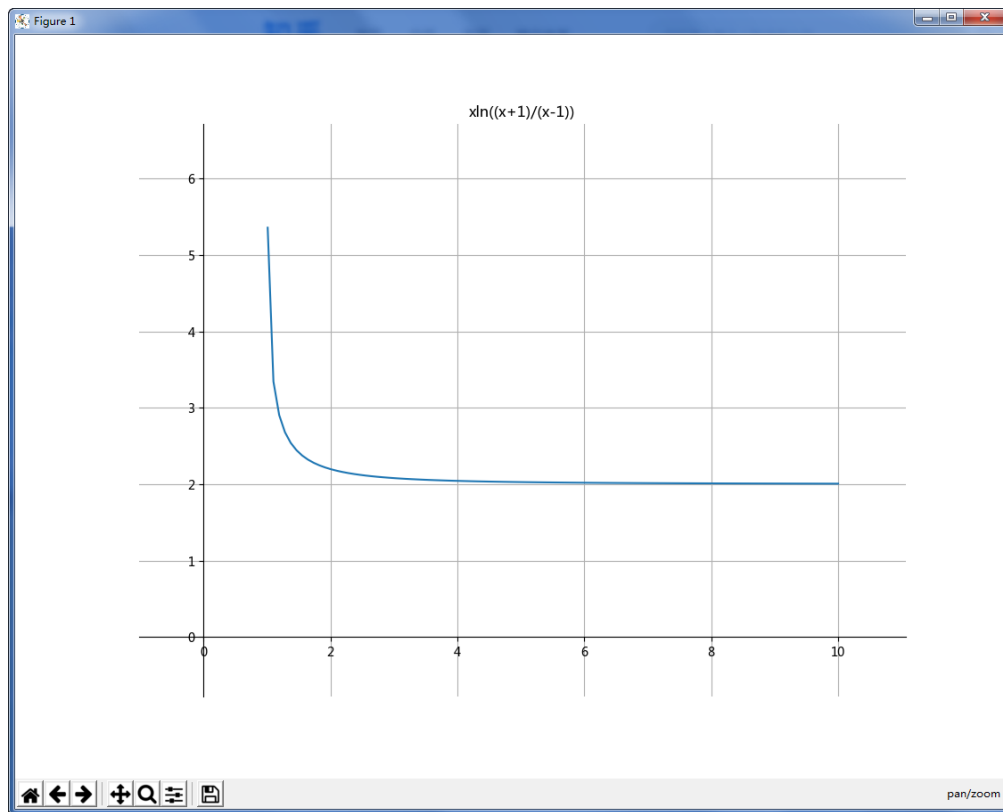


图 1:  $x \ln\left(\frac{x+1}{x-1}\right)$  的函数图像

根据图片1可知题目中右半部分的极限